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Sociology 236A
International Migration
Fall 2023

Syllabus

This is the first part in a sequence of two courses: Sociology 236A and 236B. We seek to offer a comprehensive overview of the key current theoretical debates in the study of international migration. Our goal is to explore the possibilities of a comparative (historical and cross-national) research program in the field, linking North American, European and other global experiences of migration. The emphasis is on exploring both the theoretical debates of the field and the empirical data and case studies on which these debates hinge. The long term goal is to encourage students to undertake research in the field of migration research

The field of international migration studies in sociology is, perhaps, unique in its interdisciplinary and methodologically pluralist nature: stretching from the demography and economics of migration, through political science, geographical and mainstream sociological approaches, to the ethnography and oral history of migrants. Migration is also a crucial research site for exploring the possibility of doing sociology 'beyond' the bounded nation-state-society focus of most sociological research. And, while opening the door to a crucial dimension of globalization, the comparative study of migration and migrants in North America and Europe also offers opens up fresh perspectives on conceptions of nationhood, citizenship and the state.

This installment begins with an orientation to the field and is then split into two main components. International migration is an inherently political phenomenon. Consequently, we principally focus on the development and implementation of policies controlling movement across territorial borders and into the political communities that "immigrant" receiving states seek to enclose. Discussion of the political sociology of international migration is bracketed by study of the mechanisms of migration and conditions in the sending contexts, whether preceding or following the advent of mass migration. Though in theory I aspire to a global orientation, in the main I settle for a comparative focus on Europe and the United States.

The more 'classic' issues of im–migration — assimilation, integration, race/ethnic relations, transnationalism — will mainly be encountered in Soc 236b, to be taught in the spring quarter, and with particular attention to the United States. The biweekly meetings of the graduate student migration group will provide an opportunity for presentation of student research projects on international migration, whether at M.A., Ph.D., or en route levels.

For a preview of the course (with relevance to 236b), please read: Roger Waldinger, *Crossing Borders: International Migration in the New Century*, *Contemporary Sociology*, 42(3), 2013: pp. 349–63 (Library))

Class meetings

The basic requirement is to do the readings. There are plenty of them, and you need to stay on top of the material at all times. Most of our class time will consist of structured discussion, possibly interwoven with an occasional brief overview lecture. This means that everyone should anticipate participating in class discussions. I will begin each session by going around the room and asking each person to make a substantive comment, ideally critical, on some aspect of the readings. Please be prepared to be called on, *in every class*.

Note that on April 7 we will meet remotely for a two hour session from 9-11 AM, using this link: <https://ucla.zoom.us/j/9203419843>. Furthermore, there will be no class on May 5.

Dialogue with authors:

As a unique feature of this course, we will engage in remote dialogue with a number of the authors whose work we will be reading. I have scheduled four remote sessions:

Hiroshi Motomura: September 29, 11-11:50

Asad Asad, November 17, 9-10

David FitzGerald, December 8, 11-11:50

Prior to these meetings, we will spend part of the class discussion reviewing the questions that we will want to pose to the authors.

Readings

Readings are available either via the course website or via the links indicated on the syllabus below.

Reaction papers

Students will be required to write three, 1-2 page single-spaced "reaction papers" for the readings in the selected weeks. These should be posted to the discussion section of our course website noon Thursday. The paper should assume that all participants have already

read the materials, so summary is unnecessary. Instead, the paper should raise questions and/or develop a critique of a conceptual, substantive, or methodological concern raised by *at least two of the required readings for the week*. Students should try to get the readings to speak to one another and to address issues of similarity and difference across the ideas and arguments raised in the readings. I encourage students to make no more than two central claims in the reaction paper in order to develop an economical argument given the page limitations. Students should come to each seminar having read other students' discussion papers in addition to the weekly readings. While the response papers are not graded, I will read them and use them to motivate discussion. Authors of response papers for any given week will then make a very brief oral presentation, done without reading from a text. Those students who are not writing response papers for any week's session will be expected to comment on the response papers, which you can find on the course forum.

Final paper or exam:

Students have the option of writing a paper, as described below, or submitting a comprehensive, take-home final exam. If you choose to write a paper, please consult with me by no later than October 20. Regardless of the option you choose, the date for submission is Monday, December 18; submission will be via the course web page

Paper: The paper will be in the form of a research proposal. The paper should clearly define the research question and why it is important; discuss the relevant literature; outline the argument; provide preliminary evidence and discuss a research plan for testing or assessing the argument.

Office hours:

While I will have office hours by appointment only, I am very flexible and am happy to meet with you and am likely to be able to do so at your convenience. Please do feel free to contact me to set up an appointment. My preference is for a remote meeting: <https://ucla.zoom.us/j/9203419843>. However, I will also be pleased to meet you in-person, ideally on Friday afternoons.

September 29: Session 1: Democracy, Community, and Freedom of Movement

Achiume, E. Tendayi "The Postcolonial Case for Rethinking Borders," *Dissent*, Fall 2019
Betts, Alexander and Paul Collier: *Refuge: Transforming a Broken Refugee System*, Chapter 4
Carens, Joseph "Aliens and Citizens: The Case for Open Borders," *Review of Politics*, 49(2), 1987: pp. 251–73 (jstor)

- Hiroshi Motomura, *Borders, people, belonging: What can make immigration policy ethical*”, manuscript in preparation; not for circulation; 6-67
- Owen, David “Differentiating Refugees: Asylum, Sanctuary, and Refuge” in Miller, David and Christine Straehle, *Political Philosophy of Refuge*, Cambridge, 2021; available via UCLA library
- Song, Sarah. "Political Theories of Migration." *Annual Review of Political Science* 21 (2018): 385-402 (but especially 391-400); jstor
- Walzer, Michael, *Spheres of Justice: A Defense of Pluralism and Equality*, pp. 31–63 (chapter 2). New York: Basic Books, 1983 (CW)

In-person discussion with Hiroshi Motomura, 11-11:50

Recommended:

- Achiume, Tendayi, Migration as Decolonization, 71 *Stanford Law Review* 1509 (2019)
- Cohen, Jean L “Changing Paradigms of Citizenship and the Exclusiveness of the Demos,” *International Sociology*, Vol. 14, No. 3, 245-268 (1999)
- Baubock, Rainer “Migration and Citizenship: Normative Debates,” pp. 594-613 in Marc Rosenblum and Daniel Tichenor, eds/ *The Oxford Handbook of the Politics of International Migration*, 2012, 594-613. (CW)
- Pritchett, Lant *Let Their People Come: Breaking the Gridlock on Global Labor Mobility*, pp. 1–10 (Introduction), pp. 77–86 (chapter 3). Washington: Center for Global Development, 2006 (CW)
- Shacknové, Andrew E. "Who is a Refugee?." *Ethics* 95.2 (1985): 274-284. (lib)
- Ruhs, Martin and Ha-Joon Chang, “The Ethics of Labor Immigration Policy,” *International Organization* V. 58, 1 (2004)
- Song, Sarah. "Why Does the State Have the Right to Control Immigration?." *NOMOS LVII: Migration, Emigration, and Immigration* (2017): 3-50.

October 6: No class; attendance at Emerging Immigration Scholars Conference strongly recommended

October 13: Session 2: Theories of Migration: Causes of departure

- Bansak, Cynthia, Nicole Simpson, and Madeline Zavodny. *The economics of immigration*. Routledge, 2020., chapter 1.
- De Haas, Hein. "A theory of migration: the aspirations-capabilities framework." *Comparative migration studies* 9, no. 1 (2021): 1-35;
<https://comparativemigrationstudies.springeropen.com/articles/10.1186/s40878-020-00210-4>
- Hatton, Timothy & Jeffrey G. Williamson, *Global Migration and the World Economy: Two Centuries of Policy and Performance*, pp. 51–62, 225–29. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2005 (website)

- Massey, Douglas et al. *Worlds in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millennium*, pp. 1–59 (chapters 1 and 2). New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1999
- Nobles, Jenna, and Christopher McKelvey. "Gender, power, and emigration from Mexico." *Demography* 52, no. 5 (2015): 1573-1600.
- Schewel, K. 2020. Understanding Immobility: Moving Beyond the Mobility Bias in Migration Studies. *International Migration Review* 54(2):328-355.
- Taylor, J. Edward, and Philip L. Martin. "Human capital: Migration and rural population change." *Handbook of agricultural economics* 1 (2001): 462-471:
https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1574007201100125?casa_token=bFUrUwOKbbsAAAAA:fSiP1tDfjXsYpdoOJtrO1TKQ4ihmsG0NcxUG-Wza1-Kcw7EvEqLZRSSIUfF7A6d6FrwRVtOX3MY

Recommended:

- DaVanzo, Julie, "Microeconomic Approaches to Studying Migration Decisions," *Rand Note*, 1980, 1-12; 17-21
- Davenport, C., Moore, W. and Poe, S., 2003. Sometimes you just have to leave: Domestic threats and forced migration, 1964-1989. *International Interactions*, 29(1), pp.27-35
- Hanson, Gordon, Pia Orrenius, and Madeline Zavodny. "US Immigration from Latin America in Historical Perspective." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 37, no. 1 (2023): 199-213
- Hatton T.J., and Williamson J.G. 2006. International Migration in the Long Run: Positive Selection, Negative Selection, and Policy (read pp. 7-31) in: Langhammer R.J., and Foders F. (eds) *Labor Mobility and the World Economy*. Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.
- Moore, Will H and Stephen Shellman, "Whither will they go? A global study of Refugees' Destinations," *International Studies Quarterly* , 811-819
- Piore, Michael *Birds of Passage: Migrant Labor and Industrial Societies*, pp. 15–68; 76-81. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1979 (CW)
- Stark, Oded and David E. Bloom. 1985. "The New Economics of Labor Migration". *The American Economic Review* 75(2): 173-178. (library)
- Taylor, Edward J. "The new economics of labour migration and the role of remittances in the migration process." *International migration* 37.1 (1999): 63-67; 74-77; read rest if time allows (library)
- Todaro, Michael. "Internal migration in developing countries: a survey." *Population and economic change in developing countries*. University of Chicago Press, 1980. 361-367 (esp section on Todaro model) (cw)
- Clemens, M., 2017. The Root Causes of Child Migration from Central America: Safety vs. Opportunity. <https://www.cgdev.org/blog/root-causes-child-migration-central-america-safety-vs-opportunity>
- Piché, Victor. "Contemporary migration theories as reflected in their founding texts." *Population* 68.1 (2013): 141-164; (library)
- Pritchett, Lant *Let Their People Come: Breaking the Gridlock on Global Labor Mobility*, pp. 13–42 (chapter 1). Washington: Center for Global Development, 2006 (CW)

October 20: Session 3: Mechanisms of Migration (all readings available via library)

- Achilli, Luigi. "The "good" smuggler: The ethics and morals of human smuggling among Syrians." *The ANNALS of the American academy of political and social science* 676, no. 1 (2018): 77-96.
- Curran, Sara R, and Estela Rivero-Fuentes. 2003. Engendering Migrant Networks: The Case of Mexican Migration. *Demography*. Volume 40(2):289-307. (LIB)
- Garip, Filiz. "Discovering diverse mechanisms of migration: The Mexico–US Stream 1970–2000." *Population and Development Review* 38, no. 3 (2012): 393-433. (LIB)
- Hagan, Jacqueline Maria. 1998. "Social Networks, Gender and Immigrant Settlement: Resource and Constraint." *American Sociological Review* 63(1):55-67; (LIB)
- Hernández-León, Rubén. "Conceptualizing the migration industry." In *The migration industry and the commercialization of international migration*, pp. 42-62. Routledge, 2013.
- Massey, Douglas et. al., 1987, Return to Aztlan, Berkeley: University of California Press, Chapter 6; 139-171
- Surak, K. 2018. Migration Industries and the State: Guestwork Programs in East Asia. *International Migration Review* 52(2): 487–523
- Xiang, Biao, and Johan Lindquist. "Migration infrastructure." *International Migration Review* 48 (2014): S122-S148. (library)

Recommended:

- DiMaggio, Paul and Filiz Garip, How Network Externalities Can Exacerbate Intergroup Inequality, *American Journal of Sociology* , Vol. 116, No. 6 (May 2011), pp. 1887-95; 1913-1933; Article Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/659653> (LIB)
- Garip, Filiz *On the Move: Changing Mechanisms of Mexico-U.S. Migration*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017, chapter 2
- Kim, Jaeun, "Migration-Facilitating Capital_ A Bourdieusian Theory of International Migration," *Sociological Theory*, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0735275118794982>
- Krissman, Fred. "Sin coyote ni patron: why the "migrant network" fails to explain international migration." *International Migration Review* 39.1 (2005): 4-44. (LIB)
- Liu, Mao-Mei "Migrant networks and International Migration: Testing Weak Ties," *Demography*, (2013): 50:1243-1277 (LIB)
- Manchin, Miriam, and Sultan Orazbayev. "Social networks and the intention to migrate." *World Development* 109 (2018): 360-374. (LIB)
- Mazzucato, Valentina "Informal Insurance Arrangements in Ghanaian Migrants' Transnational Networks: The Role of Reverse Remittances and Geographic Proximity," *World Development*, 37(6), 2009: pp. 1105–14 (LIB)
- Stierl, Maurice. "A sea of struggle—activist border interventions in the Mediterranean Sea." In *The Contentious Politics of Refugee and Migrant Protest and Solidarity Movements*, pp. 35-52. Routledge, 2018.
- Terrio, Susan, *Whose Child Am I? Unaccompanied, Undocumented Children in U.S. Immigration Custody*. Berkeley, University of California Press, 2015, chapter 2, 20-52
- Tilly, Charles. "Trust networks in transnational migration." In *Sociological forum*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 3-24. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd, 2007.

Fussell, Elizabeth, and Douglas S. Massey. 2004. Limits to the Cumulative Causation of Migration: International Migration from Urban Mexico. *Demography* 41(1):151-171.

Anju Mary Paul, Stepwise International Migration: A Multistage Migration Pattern for the Aspiring Migrant, *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 116, No. 6 (May 2011), pp. 1842-86; Article Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/659641>

October 27: Session 4: October 20: International Migration and the State

Adamson, F. B., & Tsourapas, G. 2020. "The Migration State in the Global South: Nationalizing, Developmental, and Neoliberal Models of Migration Management." *International Migration Review* 54(3): 853-882

FitzGerald, David and David Cook-Martin, *Culling the Masses: The Democratic Origins of Racist Immigration Policy in the Americas*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, Chapter 1; available via library

Freeman, Gary "Modes of Immigration Policies in Liberal Democratic Societies," *International Migration Review*, 29(4), 1995: pp. 881–902, plus comment by Brubaker (pp. 903–08), and Freeman response (pp. 909–13) (LIB)

Hampshire, James *The Politics of Immigration*. Cambridge: Polity Press. 2013, chapter 1 (CW)

Menjívar, Cecilia. "State categories, bureaucracies of displacement, and possibilities from the margins." *American Sociological Review* 88, no. 1 (2023): 1-23.

Margaret E. Peters 2017 *Trading Barriers: Immigration and the Remaking of Globalization*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, chapter 2 (cw)

Tichenor, Daniel *Dividing Lines: The Politics of Immigration Control in America*, (chapter 2). Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 2002 ; available online via library

Zolberg, A. R., Suhrke, A., & Aguayo, S. 1992. *Escape from violence: Conflict and the refugee crisis in the developing world*. Oxford University Press, Chapter 1l available via library

Recommended:

De Haas, Hein, Katharina Natter, and Simona Vezzoli. "Growing restrictiveness or changing selection? The nature and evolution of migration policies." *International Migration Review* (2016).

Hollifield, James and Tom K Wong, "The Politics of International Migration," pp 227-288 in in Caroline Brettell and James Hollifield, *Migration Theory: Talking Across Disciplines*, 3rd edition, New York: Routledge, 2015 (cw)

Joppke, Christian, "Immigration Challenges the Nation State," pp. 5–23, in Christian Joppke, ed., *Challenge to the Nation–State: Immigration in Western Europe and the United States*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1998 (CW)

Sassen, Saskia, *Losing Control?: Sovereignty in an Age of Globalization*, New York: Columbia Univ. Press, 1996 (chapter 3): <http://www.ciaonet.org/book/sassen/sassen13.html> (access from UCLA campus)

November 3: Session 5: Implementation, Policing, Bordering

- Alpes, Maybritt Jill, and Alexis Spire. "Dealing with Law in Migration Control: The Powers of Street-level Bureaucrats at French Consulates." *Social & Legal Studies* 23.2 (2014): 261-274. (Lib)
- Asad, Asad L. *Engage and Evade: How Latino Immigrant Families Manage Surveillance in Everyday Life*. Princeton University Press, 2023, introduction; chapters 2 and 4 (online via library)
- De Haas, Hein, Mathias Czaika, Marie-Laurence Flahaux, Edo Mahendra, Katharina Natter, Simona Vezzoli, and María Villares-Varela. "International migration: Trends, determinants, and policy effects." *Population and Development review* 45, no. 4 (2019): 885-922.
- Fassin, Didier "Policing Borders, Producing Boundaries. The Governmentality of Immigration in Dark Times," *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 40, 2011: pp. 213–26 (LIB)
- FitzGerald, David Scott, *Refuge beyond Reach: How rich democracies repel asylum seekers*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2019, chapter 1; available via library
- Morgan, Kimberly J. "Hostile Environments: State Infrastructural Power and the Exclusion of Unauthorized Migrants in Western Europe." *American Journal of Sociology* 128, no. 4 (2023): 1077-1113
- Massey, Douglas S., Karen A. Pren, and Jorge Durand. "Why border enforcement backfired." *American Journal of Sociology* 121, no. 5 (2016): 1557-1600.
- John Torpey, "Coming and Going: On the State Monopolization of the Legitimate" Means of Movement," *Sociological Theory*, 32(3), 1998: pp. 239–59 (LIB)

Recommended:

- Amuedo-Dorantes, Catalina, Esther Arenas-Arroyo, and Almudena Sevilla. "Immigration enforcement and economic resources of children with likely unauthorized parents." *Journal of Public Economics* 158 (2018): 63-78.
- Chauvin, Sebastien "Waiting for papers: The bridled incorporation of irregular migrants in the United States," *Politix*, 2009 (3); (CW)
- Ellermann, Antje *States Against Migrants: Deportation in Germany and the United States*, pp. 1–14 (from Introduction), 28–31 (from chapter 1), 150–53 (from Conclusion). New York: Cambridge Univ. Press, 2009 (CW)
- Hansen, Randall and Demetrios Papademetriou, *Securing Borders: The Intended, Unintended, and Perverse Consequences*, Migration Policy Institute, 2014
- Kringelbach, H el ene Neveu. "'Mixed marriage', citizenship and the policing of intimacy in contemporary France." *University of Oxford* (2013). (CW)
- Martin, David A. "Resolute Enforcement Is Not Just for Restrictionists: Building a Stable and Efficient Immigration Enforcement System." *Journal of Law & Politics*. 30 (2014): 410-427
- Mau, Steffen, Fabian G ulzau, Lena Laube, and Natascha Zaun. "The global mobility divide: How visa policies have evolved over time." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 41, no. 8 (2015): 1192-1213.

Menjívar, Cecilia. "Immigration law beyond borders: Externalizing and internalizing border controls in an era of securitization." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 10 (2014): 353-369.

Ryo, Emily "Deciding to Cross: The Norms and Economics of Unauthorized Migration," *78 American Sociological Review* 574 (2013).

Singer, Audrey; Douglas S. Massey "The Social Process of Undocumented Border Crossing among Mexican Migrants," *International Migration Review*, 32(3), 1998: pp. 561–92

November 10: No Class: Veterans Day – University Holiday

Recommended:

November 17: Session 6: Citizenship

Bloemraad, Irene "Does Citizenship Matter?," *Oxford Handbook of Citizenship* edited by Ayelet Schachar, Rainer Baubock, Irene Bloemraad, and Maarten Vinik, 2017, available online through the library

Brubaker, Rogers *Nationhood and Citizenship in France and Germany*, chapter 1; preface recommended. Cambridge: Harvard Univ. Press, 1992 (available via library)

Goodman, Sara Wallace. "Citizenship Studies: Policy Causes and Consequences." *Annual Review of Political Science* 26 (2023).

Harpaz, Yossi, and Pablo Mateos. "Strategic citizenship: Negotiating membership in the age of dual nationality." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 45, no. 6 (2019): 843-857.

Joppke, Christian *Citizenship and Immigration*, pp. 1–33 (chapter 1). Cambridge: Polity Press, 2010 (CW)

Koopmans, Ruud, Ines Michalowski, and Stine Waibel. "Citizenship rights for immigrants: National political processes and cross-national convergence in Western Europe, 1980–2008." *American Journal of Sociology* 117, no. 4 (2012): 1202-1245.

Luthra, Renee Thomas Soehl, Roger Waldinger, *Origins and Destinations: the Making of the Second Generation*, New York: Russell Sage, 2018; Chapter 6 (available via library)

Surak, Kristin. "Millionaire mobility and the sale of citizenship." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 47, no. 1 (2021): 166-189.

Remote discussion with Asad Asad, 9-10

Recommended

- Bosniak, Linda *The Citizen and the Alien: Dilemmas of Contemporary Membership*, pp. 37–76 (part of chapter 3). Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 2006 (CW)
- Harpaz, Yossi. "Compensatory citizenship: Dual nationality as a strategy of global upward mobility." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 45, no. 6 (2019): 897-916.
- Mossad, Nadwa et al, "Determinants of refugee naturalization in the United States," *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 2018
- Street, Alex. "My Child Will Be A Citizen: Intergenerational Motives for Naturalization," *World Politics* 66(2). (lib)
- Bloemraad, Irene. "Becoming a citizen in the United States and Canada: Structured mobilization and immigrant political incorporation." *Social Forces* 85, no. 2 (2006): 667-695.
- Goodman, S.W., 2012. Fortifying citizenship: policy strategies for civic integration in Western Europe. *World Politics*, 64(04), pp.659-69 (lib)
- Guiraudon, Virginie, "Citizenship Rights for Non-citizens: France, Germany and the Netherlands," pp. 272–318, in Christian Joppke, ed., *Challenge to the Nation-State: Immigration in Western Europe and the United States*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1998 (CW)
- Soysal, Yasemin *Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*, pp.1–8 (from Introduction),136–62 (chapter 8). Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1994 (CW)
- Koopmans, Ruud. "Multiculturalism and Immigration: A contested field in cross-national comparison," *Annual Review of Sociology*, 2013: 147-69 (Library)

December 1: Session 7: Rights: Expansion & Contraction

- Aptekar, Sofya, and Amy Hsin. "Stratified Entry into Illegality: How Immigration Policy Shapes Being Undocumented." *Social Forces* (2022)
- Bosniak, Linda. "Status non-citizens." *The Oxford handbook of citizenship* (2017): 314-336; online via library
- Chauvin, Sébastien, and Blanca Garcés-Masareñas. "Becoming less illegal: Deservingness frames and undocumented migrant incorporation." *Sociology Compass* 8, no. 4 (2014): 422-432.
- Menjívar, Cecilia, and Sarah M. Lakhani. "Transformative Effects of Immigration Law: Immigrants' Personal and Social Metamorphoses through Regularization." *American Journal of Sociology* 121.6 (2016): 1818-1855. (Lib)
- Ngai, Mae M. "The strange career of the illegal alien: Immigration restriction and deportation policy in the United States, 1921–1965." *Law and History Review* 21.1 (2003): 69-108. (Lib)
- Safi, Mirna, *Migration and Inequality*, Polity, 2020: chapter 4
- Wong, Tom K. *Rights, deportation, and detention in the age of immigration control*. Stanford University Press, 2015, chapters 1, 2, & 4, online via library

Recommended:

- Yasemin Soysal, *Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*, pp.1–8 (from Introduction),136–62 (chapter 8). Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 1994 (CW)
- Virginie Guiraudon, “Citizenship Rights for Non–citizens: France, Germany and the Netherlands,” pp. 272–318, in Christian Joppke, ed., *Challenge to the Nation–State: Immigration in Western Europe and the United States*. New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1998 (CW)
- Ruud Koopmans. “Multiculturalism and Immigration: A contested field in cross-national comparison,” *Annual Review of Sociology*, 2013: 147-69 (Library)
- Irene Bloemraad, *Becoming a Citizen: Incorporating Immigrants and Refugees in the United States and Canada*, pp. 138–60, 233–52 (chapter 4 and Conclusion). Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 2006 (CW)
- Linda Bosniak, *The Citizen and the Alien: Dilemmas of Contemporary Membership*, pp. 37–76 (part of chapter 3). Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 2006 (CW)
- Walter J. Nicholls *DREAMers: How the Undocumented Youth Movement Transformed the Immigrant Rights Debate*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press, 2013

December 8: Session 8: Forced Migration and the Refugee System

- “Convention and Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees”, <https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/3b66c2aa10>, pp. 13-30
- Arendt, Hannah *The origins of totalitarianism*. Vol. 244. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 1973; pp. 290 to end of chapter; rest of chapter recommended (cw)
- Arar, Rawan and David FitzGerald, *The Refugee System*, chapters 2-4 (website)
- Hamlin, Rebecca, 2021. *Crossing*. Stanford University Press. Ch. 1, available via library

Remote discussion with David Fitzgerald, 11-11:50

Recommended:

- Hannah Arendt, “We refugees,” *Menorah Journal* 31.1 (1943): 69-77.
- Davenport, C., Moore, W. and Poe, S., 2003. Sometimes you just have to leave: Domestic threats and forced migration, 1964-1989. *International Interactions*, 29(1), pp.35-47
- FitzGerald, David Scott, and Rawan Arar. "The Sociology of Refugee Migration." *Annual Review of Sociology* 0 (2018). forthcoming, Annual Review of Sociology (cw)
- Galli, Chiara. "A rite of reverse passage: the construction of youth migration in the US asylum process." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* (2017): 1-21. (UCLA library)

- Gammeltoft-Hansen, Thomas. 2014. "International Refugee Law and Refugee Policy: The Case of Deterrence Policies" *Journal of Refugee Studies* 27 (4): 574-595. •
- Hansen, R. (2014) 'State Controls: Borders, Refugees and Citizenship', in Fiddian Qasmiyeh, Loescher, Long and Sigona (eds) *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies*, Oxford University Press: 253-264
- Hatton, Timothy J. "24 Refugee and asylum migration." *International Handbook on the Economics of Migration* (2013): 453. (lib)
- Hein, J. (1993). Refugees, immigrants, and the state. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 43-59. (lib)
- Moore, Will H and Stephen Shellman, "Whither will they go? A global study of Refugees' Destinations," *International Studies Quarterly* , 819-832
- Orchard, Phil. 2014. *A Right to Flee. Refugees, States, and the Construction of International Cooperation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (Chapter 8: The non-entrée regime, pp. 203-229). (CW)
- Palmgren, Pei. "Survival and integration: Kachin social networks and refugee management regimes in Kuala Lumpur and Los Angeles." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* (2016): 1-18. (UCLA library)
- Salehyan, Idean, and Marc R. Rosenblum. 2008. "International Relations, Domestic Politics, and Asylum Admissions in the United States." *Political Research Quarterly* 61(1): 104-121. (lib)
- Zolberg, Aristide R., Astri Suhrke, and Sergio Aguayo. "International factors in the formation of refugee movements." *International migration review* 20, no. 2 (1986): 151-169.

Date to be determined - Optional Session 9 Asylum, Resettlement and the Refugee system

- Bansak, K., Hainmueller, J. and Hangartner, D., 2016. How economic, humanitarian, and religious concerns shape European attitudes toward asylum seekers. *Science*, 354(6309), pp.217-222. (lib)
- Fassin, Didier. "Compassion and repression: the moral economy of immigration policies in France." *Cultural anthropology* 20.3 (2005): 362-387. (lib); "The Precarious Truth of Asylum." *Public Culture* 25 (1 69): 39–63. <https://doi.org/10.1215/08992363-1890459>
- Galli, Chiara. "Humanitarian capital: how lawyers help immigrants use suffering to claim membership in the nation-state." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* (2019): 1-18
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